

D-7821

D-7822

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

Section 1, Special Br. 5666.

Date March 24, 1937.

Subject (in full) Labour Unions in Eastern District.

Made by G.D.I. Sih Tse-liang. Forwarded by J. boye U.S.I.

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Eastern District. In all there are at present 12 unions in that area. Of this number three are subject to the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union and the remaining nine to the General Labour Union and the local tangpu. These unions are so far unknown to have any connections with the Chung Nyi Association or the Chinese Communist Party.

With the exception of the three unions under the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union, Chow Hauch-siang (周家祥), a Standing Committee Member of the General Labour Union, exercises considerable influence over the labour unions in the Eastern District especially the 4th District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union, of which he is the Chairman. It is worthy of note that Chow Hauch-siang is a close follower of Chu Hauch Fan (朱学范), a responsible member of the General Labour Union, and Loh Ching-dz (陸京士), a prominent member of the local Tangpu, both of whom are very influential among the local labour circles.

P.A.

Useful info to date

Sih Tse-liang

at hand for reference 24 MAR 1937

D.G. (Special Branch). ~~Eastern District Govt.~~

S. 1 M.L. - 24 MAR. 1937. 2432.243



J. b. 24
3

LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN EASTERN DISTRICT

March 22, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Seamen's General Union Wayside Station, 59 Peking Rd., Shanghai, China. (Wayside).	31.7.36. Permit No.15, issued by the Office of the Special Steamer's Delegation for Seamen's Affairs.	150. Tallymen of ocean steamers belonging to P. & O. Steam Navigation Co. (Br.), Melchers & Co. (G.), Compagnie des Messageries Maritimes (Fr.), Lloyd Triestino (It.).	(1) Standing Committee: Tsang Tui Sui (張士綏), Tsang Ching Hsun (張敬欣), Tsai Jing Mei (蔡靜美). (2) King Chong Kew (金鍾桂), Tsang Ching Hsun, Tsai Jing Mei. (3) Committee Members: Ling Chong Kew, Ho Wen Gi (何文基), Doe Meng Yeu (鄧孟遠), Han Koeng Ying (韓孔英), Sung Soeng Zew (宋松澤), Woo Zung Zion (胡宗聰), Sung Ling Van (宋令凡), Dong Shing times (董聲時), Sun (孫聲三).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	During August, 1936, the union issued a letter to a number of tallymen contractors to the effect that all tallymen should join the union or be prohibited from working. (G.L.13.8.36). On 4.3.37 three union members were brought to Wayside Sta. for attempting to force a tallyman of Messageries Maritimes to join the union. They were released after being cautioned. (Wayside 82/37).

During March, 1937, representatives of the union intimidated the cargo checkers of Messrs. Scurr, Tanner & Co., 59 Peking Rd., employed in connection with vessels tying up at China Merchants' Lower & Central Wharves, in order to force them to join the union.

On 18.3.37, Tsang Ching Hsun, member of Standing Committee, was warned by S.M. P. against resorting to intimidation while canvassing for new members. (File D.7833).

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Seamen's Tallymen's Club (海員司理會), No. 42, 43, 44, Ground Floor, (Nanping).	1.1.36. Permit No. 35 issued by the Office of Special Macmin-tang Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.	400. Tallymen of steam -ers belong- ing to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Br.)	(1) Zung Yuan Lung (仲元龍). (2) Yih Ping Kwei (一平貴). (3) Committee Members: Zung Yuan Lung, Zung Ss Ling (仲士榮). Liu Pao Sung (劉寶昇). Tsai Kiang Bing (蔡江平). Van Soh Ying (范叔英). Han Tao Pao (韓道甫).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	Believed to be behind the unrest among the tallymen of the s.s. "Prominent", Indo-China Steam Navigation Co., in February, 1937, when the compradore of the vessel decided to dispense with the services of members of the club and to employ new hands in their stead. The compradore finally withdrew his decision. (G.L. 4.2.37.)
Migrant Silk Weaving Factory (移工絲織廠), No. 12, 13, 14, Yulin Rd. Dist- rict.	29.12.36. Permit 500 issued by local Tangpu.	1,400. Workers of Chinese silk filatures in Yulin Rd. Dist- rict.	(1) Ho Shao (何紹). (2) Teai Sae Hung (泰士衡). Zung Voong Ping (仲翁平). (3) Committee members:- Ho Shao, Teai Sae Hung, Ting Tuh Ming (丁徒明). Zien Hui Kong (見惠公). Zung Voong Ping, Teuu Pah Tsung (鄒巴忠). Zee Hing (蔡衡). Chi Chao (基超). Sung Sung Ching (宋松青). Ching Tso Kyi (金超基).	Local Tangpu.	Believed to be behind the strikes of the workers of the Mei Poeng (Mei Poeng) silk Weaving factories (Chinese), during February and March, 1937. (I.R. 25.2.37 and 10.3.37.)

Name & Address	Date of establish- ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1)principal supervisor, (2)promoters, & (3)Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is function- ing.	Past activities and remarks.
Huo River & Steaming Seamen Saloon "Kutwe" Union Seamen's Associa- tion 120, 122, 124 Wu Chung St. (Shanghai), China, East Asia.	20.8.36. Certificate No.22, issued by the Office of the Special Kuomin- 	250. Cabin boys of steamers belong- ing to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Br.)	(1) Wong Zoen Ching (1.6.7) (2) Wong Zoen Ching. Zung Yah Zung (1.1.8), Wong Ngoh Zien (1.1.8), Wan Ngoh Taar (1.1.8). (3) Committee members: Wong Zoen Ching, Tsang Poh Sung (1.1.8), Wong Kung Doe (1.1.8), Yui Hwa Ziang (1.1.8), Gong Liang Hwa (1.1.8), Pau Dao Fah (1.1.8).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	Interfered with the appointment of a No.1 cook to the s.s. "Suiwo", Indo- China Steam Navigation Co., in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Interfered with the dismissal of two saloon boys of the s.s. "Pingwo" in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Endeavoured to force the cabin boys on the s.s. "Kutwe" to join the union on 24.1.37. Wong Zoen Ching, principal supervisor of the union, was warned by the Shanghai Municipal Police on 1.2.37.
Hongkew Native Porters 120, 122, 124 Wu Chung St. (Shanghai), China, East Asia.	20.8.36. Regis- stration certifi- cate 58, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	100. Porters for native beats, Soochow Creek.	Directors: Daung Zoen Ling (1.1.8). Wong Wen Hoo (1.1.8). Zung Ping Hsing (1.1.8). Zung Ah Ling (1.1.8). Sa Loong Sung (1.1.8). Promoter: Daung Zoen Ling.	General Labour Union; Local Tengpu; & Kee Chun Dao (1.1.8), leader in Hongkew & owner of Tau Tuh Oil Factory, 158 Rue du Weikwei.	During October, 1936, approximately 100 porters in Hongkew district, who are members of the union, went on strike as a protest against decrease in wages & subse- quently engaged in a fight with the new hands employed in their stead. The strikers were discharged, & were still agitating for reinstatement at the time this list was compiled.

Name & Address	Date of establish- ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is function- ing.	Past activities and remarks.
6th District Hat (Machine Made) Workers' Union No. 100, 1st, Ley Road. (Tulin Rd.)	January, 1936. Permit 634, issued by local Tangpu. 110. Workers of Hua Joh Hat Factory, (Chinese), 310 Hochien Road.	(1) Lieu Ching Zien (黎經善). (2) Lieu Ching Zien, Zung Yui Ding (鍾蔚定). Loh Zau Siang (羅朝相). (3) Lieu Ching Zien, Woo Liang Su (吳良叔). Tsang Lien Sing (張連成). Zee Tsang Ziang (蔡長祥). Zung Tsung Moh (鍾宗模). Kong Sz Kung (孔史公). Lieu Wen Ching (黎文卿). Lieu Ah Kwei (黎阿桂).	Local Tangpu & General Labour Union.	On 23.10.36, seven members of the union (workers of Hua Joh Hat Factory) were arrested by the Shanghai Municipal Police for assaulting other workers who were not members of the union. They were each sentenced to 10 days' deten- tion, suspended for 2 years. (I.R. 27.10.36).	
6th District Lumber Transportation Workers' Union No. 100, 1st, Ley Road. (Tulin Rd.)	June, 1934. Permit 316, issued by local Tangpu. 200 Godown coolies, China Import & Export Lumber Co. (British).	(1) Yang An Ching (楊安卿). (2) Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿堯). (3) Committee Members:- Jui Siao Ziang (朱少祥). Jing Zai Fah (景才發). Man Liang Yuen (馬良元). Zung Ching Piao (鍾青彪). Hau Ping Yoeng (侯平興). Ning Yeu Zung (寧友忠). Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿堯). Yao Yung Yao (姚永堯). Jing Yoeng Fei (景永飛). Yao Yung Shing (姚永興). Zien Zai Kung (陳在公). Jing Seu Zung (景壽忠). Nyi Ah Ao (倪阿傲).	General Labour Union.	During August, 1934, members of the union, who are godown coolies of China Import & Export Lumber Co., agitated for general improvement in treatment. (I.R. 7.8.34). On 4.8.34, ex-workers of the company threatened other work- ers against conducting activities detrimental to the union. (I.R. 7.8.34).	

(5)
Name of

Name & Address	Date of establish- ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employ- ment.	(1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is function- ing.	Past activities and remarks.
4th District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union (工潮社工會), No. 348 350, Way- side Road. (西堤路.)	Organised in Feb., 1933 & named Hwa Chen Cigarette Co. Workers' Union. Reorganized and assumed the present name on 5.4.31. Registration Cert. No. issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	2,400. Workers of Hwa Chen Cigarette Co. (Ch.), 340 Way- side Rd.	(1) Chow Hauch- siang (周 嘉祥). (2) Chow Hauch- siang & Yui Chia Sung (周 嘉祥). (3) Chow Hauch- siang, Si Bing Lau (周 嘉祥), Ying Yui Kong (周 嘉祥), Woo Mau Ling (周 嘉祥), Loc Chi Kong (周 嘉祥), Tseu Li Sung (周 嘉祥), Tsang Ah Ching (張 啟慶), Tong Pai Zien (湯 啓慶), Leh Ah Jui (黎 啓慶), Sung Ang Yoh (宋 昂), Sung Ah Yoong (宋 昂).	General Labour Union.	On 21.12.34, paper slips bearing communistic slogans were thrown by some unknown person, amongst a crowd gathered at the entrance of the Union offices, where a meeting was in progress to discuss the opposition of the female workers of the Hwa Chen Tobacco Co. to the collection of educational funds by the union. (I.R. 22.12.34)
Hong Kong Health Workers Society (工潮社), 4, Western Road.	Oct. 1936. Permit 601, local Tangpu. (Still in process of organization)	Claims to have 500. Workers of Yee Tsoeng Cigarette Factory, 674 Thorburn Rd. (Br.)	Preparatory Committee: Tsang Pang (張 咸), Tai Peh Sung (太 伯昇), Heia Si (海 希), Yui Wei (周 嘉祥), Tsang Tsung Heng (張 紹衡), Yui Lee (周 嘉祥), and Tseu Tsing (周 啓慶).	Chow Hauch- siang, General Labour Union.	Nothing is known against this society.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Shanghai Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union (上海新工程木工大工会), 30/32, Lane 183, Point Road. (Kashung Rd.)	May 17, 1927. Registration Certificate No.2, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	972. Carpenters, natives of Kwangtung, employed at Kiang-nan Dock (Ch.), New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works (Br.), & Shanghai Dock & Engineering Works, Pootung. (Br.).	(1) Yih Ziang Kao (易和芳). (2) Zung Ping Wu (蔭炳武). (3) Zung Ping Wu, Yih Ziang Kao, Wong Yuin Chong (王金昌), Han Zai Piao (韓才彪), Zau Zung Tsong (曹宗忠), Li Zoen Liang (李增亮), Wong Zoen Tsing (王增青), Tung Yung Hwa (董榮華), Zung Shiang Zien (蔭香泉), Zung Poh Sz (蔭批思), Ling Shoen (林信), Wong Teoh Zai (董焯才), Zung Yao Yung (蔭耀榮), Bang Yuin (彭寅), Ling Tsai Sing (林仔昇).	Local Tangpu and General Labour Union.	On 15.9.34, a fight took place among a section of the workers of the New Engineering and Shipbuilding Works, 640 Yangtszepoo Road, owing to the existence of enmity between members of this union and those of the now defunct Shipbuilding Carpenters' Mutual Aid Society. During the incident, 3 unemployed carpenters were injured and another was killed. (G.L.21.9.34)
Chekkiang Labourers' Affairs Committee of Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union (上海新工程木工大工会), 30/32, Lane 183, Point Rd. (K.)	August 17, 1933.	700. Carpenters, natives of Chekiang, employed in the above mentioned concerns.	(1) Li Yui Soen (李宜生). Yih Ziang Kao (易和芳). (2) ditto. (3) Tsang Siao Yuin (章少寅) Zung Ping Woo (蔭炳武) Tsang Sung (蔭昇).		This is a branch of the Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters Union. It deals exclusively with affairs affecting union members who are natives of Chekiang.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1)Principal supervisor,(2)promoters, & (3)Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
6th District Ship Building Yard Workers' Union (第六區船廠工人聯合會), No.3, Lane 619, Yangtzeopoo Rd. (Yulin Rd.)	2.9.28. Registration certificate No.3, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	500. Workers of New Engineering & Ship-building Works, Ltd. (Br.), 640 Y'Poo Rd.	(1) Woo Soong Lee (吳松利). (2) Wong Ching Kwei (deceased) (黃經桂). (3) Zung Ah Kong (唐阿康) Pau Oen Pang Fee Kwei Ling Kwei Tung Yang Saung Lee Fong Zao Ah Foh Ling Ah Zai Pau Ah Dee Tsui Sing Lai Ching Ping Tsoo Zien Ah Daung Tung Kwei Ziang Woo Soong Lee	General Labour Union.	During May 1935 the Union assisted the workers of the New Engineering & Ship-building Works, 640 Yangtzeopoo Road, to negotiate with the management for the withdrawal of a decision to reduce working days. A compromise was subsequently effected by the management. (I.R. 11.5.35).

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.1, Special Branch. ~~782~~

REPORT

Date. March 4, 1937.

Subject. Labour Unions in Western District.

Made by C.D.I. Sih Tse Liang

Forwarded by

T. Boyne D.S.I.

In accordance with instructions from D.C. (Special Branch)

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Western District. In all there are at present eight unions in that area. Of this number five are subject to the control of the General Labour Union and the Chinese authorities; and two, which were formed by the followers of the Chung Nyi Association, are almost inactive at present, but are likely to resume their activities when opportunity arises. These seven unions are so far not known to have any connections with the Communist Party.

The remaining one is an organization of unemployed cotton mill workers, sponsored by pro-communistic elements, who are endeavouring to gain influence over the unemployed, but up to the present its success has been negligible.

Sih Tse Liang

C. D. I.

D.C. (Special Branch).

C.P. M. 1

D.C. (D.I.)

D.C. (C.P.)

D.C. (C.P.)

Copy sent

D.S.I.

- 4 MAR. 1937 -

3

LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN AREA

March 3, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establish- -ment & No. of permit or regist- -ration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employ- -ment.	Name of (1)principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is funct- -ioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Shu District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (紗廠工人聯合會), 8 Ping Sih Li (457), Ton- quin Road.</p>	<p>2.6.30. Permit No. 26, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>1,520 (workers of Tung Yih Cotton Mill.)</p>	<p>(1) Wong Taoh Bing (王道慶), ex-worker of Tung Yih Cotton Mill, residing at 1009 Kung Yih Fang, Robison Road. (2) Ditto. (3) Executive Committee Liu Ching Sung (劉慶生). Li Kyih Ling (李基林). Kiang Sz Ling (江世霖). Zee Ah Nieu (諸阿牛). Tsang Ching Pang (張慶邦). Bah Taocng Pau (白學榜). Koo Yah Zung (孔牙宗). Tsa Chao Sung (蔡兆生). Wong Ah Wen (黃阿文). Tai Ping Chong (戴平昌). Zung Ah Pao (宗阿寶).</p>	<p>General Labour Union and local Tangpu.</p>	<p>Following its inaug- -uration in June, 1930, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Tung Yih Cotton Mill in order to force the management to recognize the union and to issue a monthly allowance for its maintenance. The strike was later called off when the management accepted the demand.</p> <p>During Feb., 1937, this union supported a strike of the workers of the Sing Yui Cotton Mills who demanded an increase in pay & reinstatement of dismissed employees. The strikers resumed work a few days later when the management agreed to re-engage the dismissed employees.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
10th District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (第十區紗廠工人聯合會) 245 Bresan Rd. O.O.L.	Sept., 1931. Permit No. 59, issued by local Tangpu.	7,500 (workers of Sung Sing Cotton Mills, Nos. 1 & 8.)	<p>(1) Yang Sz Kong (楊次康), worker of Sung Sing No. 1 Mill, residing at 1430 Bresan Road.</p> <p>(2) Loh Tsing Yuin (羅廷興), ex-worker of Ming Sung Cotton Mill.</p> <p>(3) <u>Executive Committee</u></p> <p>Tsui Bai Chong (崔百昌), Wen Zung Liang (溫眾良), Zung Moh Ling (悰木林), Kao Kwung Sung (高坤昇), Cong Zoen Woo (鍾善和), Tsang Oen Zoen (鍾善善), Tsang Hai Ling (鍾海齡), Zee Ling Kung (蔡林恭), Lieu Taeu Pao (劉正寶), Zee Yoh Jing (蔡月英).</p>	General Labour Union and local Tangpu.	During June, 1932, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Sung Sing Cotton Mills for the purpose of inducing the management to withhold the wages of those workers who failed to pay union membership fees. The strike was later called off upon the acceptance of the demand by the management.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>² China General Omnibus Co. Drivers' Mutual Aid Society (<i>中國總客運司 司機聯合會</i>) 1171 Connaught Road, C.O.L.</p> <p><i>See also 4.5.35</i></p>	<p>24.3.33.</p> <p>Permit No.107, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>300.</p> <p>(drivers of C.G.O.C.)</p>	<p>(1) Koong Yien Ching (孔金慶), driver No.202. (2) Ditto. (3) <u>Standing Committee:-</u> Driver 186, Soo Yeu Ching (蘇有慶) • 176, Ying Pah Tsau (尹柏周) • 188, Tsang Ngoh Jien (張國堅) • 274, Liang Ngoh Hen (梁國恒) <u>Executive Committee:-</u> Driver 202, Koong Yien Ching. • 73, Li Ching Sung (李慶昇) • 83, Loh Zeong Poo (羅仲周) • 38, Loo Chun Daung (盧春堂) • 136, Sung Sae Tsang (宋澤章) • 139, Kao Han Ching (高漢慶) • 68, Wong Ching Yung (黃慶榮)</p>	<p>General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.</p>	<p>This union is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors and drivers of the China General Omnibus Co. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused, but the unrest subsequently subsided.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>China General Omnibus Co. Conductors' National Aid Society (Conductors) (1937-1938)</p> <p>1271 Connaught Road, C.C.L.</p> <p><i>See also 4.5038</i></p>	<p>22.7.33</p> <p>Permit No.129, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>400</p> <p>(conductors of C.G. O.C.)</p>	<p>(1) Wong Chien Tsoong (王劍松), Conductor 278. (2) Ditto (3) <u>Standing Committee</u> Con. 66 Tsuang Tsch San (張紀三) • 288 Lau Tsoong Loen (劉宗連) • 40 Kong Kuh Sung (孔虎昇) <u>Executive Committee</u> • 91 Lau Fa Sung (劉發昇) • 22 Hong Kwee Daung (洪基大統) • 48 Ma Tseng Poo (馬勝坡) • 53 Kee Tschu Dah (基楚達) • 71 Ching Zuh Ts (清祖德) • 139 Yang Bi Hai (楊必海) • 175 Yih Ching (易清) • 275 Wong Zang Yung (王澤榮) • 344 Kee Si Kung (基思公) • 417 Tsang Kyoh Joon (張可均) • 290 Tang Chai Teh (唐才德).</p>	<p>General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.</p>	<p>This organiza- tion is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors & drivers of the C.G.O.C. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused but the unrest subsequently subsided.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
Poh Lee (福利社) (Welfare) Society of Employees of Foreign Cotton Mills, 14 Lao Wen Young Loeng, Joofield Road, C.G.L.	November, 1936. Obtained permission from local Tangpu for its organization. Still in process of organization.	3,000 (workers of Toyoda Cotton Mills.)	(1) Van Pang Woo (范邦初), Clerk of General Labour Union & Reporter of Dah Kung News Agency. (2) Ditto. (3) Preparatory Committee Liu Taung Chi Wu Ching Sung Zing Chao Sung Yang Ah Nyi Tsou Li Tsong Tsang Wen Yuan Kan Soong Ling Zung Taung Sen Yui Hao Dah Tsiang Ah Sz Wu Seu Hou	General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.	During February, 1937, this society supported the strikers of the Toyoda Cotton Mills in connection with the attack upon the Jessfield Branch Police Station resulting from the release by the Chinese police of several staff members of the mills held by the workers on suspicion of having instigated an attempt on the life of a principal member of the society. Considerable damage was done to the building of the police station in question, and a number of Chinese policemen including their chief and several members of the mob were injured. Later the society succeeded in effecting the release of 16 workers arrested during the disturbance.

See also 47599/31

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Kung Yih Cotton Mill Employees' Club of the Chung Nyi Association (忠義會), 21 Kung Yih Lane, Li Yuen Ho, Kowloon, C.W.L.</p> <p><i>See also 47693</i></p>	<p>February, 1937.</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>Claims to have 2,000 members who are said to be workers of Kung Yih Cotton Mill.</p>	<p>(1) Tagu Voong Kyi (王永基), lawyer.</p> <p>Yan Kwong Mai (顏廣美), Chief of 2nd District, Shai. Police Bureau.</p> <p>(2) Liu Sung Sun (劉成善), alias Lau Liu, ex-worker of Kung Yih Cotton Mill.</p> <p>(3) Executives.</p> <p>Li Tao Sung (李道成), Inspec. of Shai. Police Bureau.</p> <p>Li Tien Jui (李天輝), Chief Executive of Chung Nyi Assoc.</p> <p>Yan Kwong (顏廣), Executive of Chung Nyi Assoc.</p> <p>Koong Yien Hin (孔銀欣), female labour agitator.</p>	<p>Chung Nyi Assoc., 21 Kung Yih Lane (忠義會), Robison Road, which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.</p>	<p>Organized by the Chung Nyi Association immediately after the declaration of a strike by Kung Yih Cotton Mill workers on February 18, 1937. As the strike came to an end on 27.2.37, the "club" is now almost inactive.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Textile Trade Employees' Club of the Chung Nyi Association (忠義會), House 3, behind Central Dist., Chung Shan Rd., Chung-ki.</p> <p><i>See also 4/599/31</i></p>	<p>About 1</p> <p>23.11.36</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>About 100.</p> <p>(mill workers)</p>	<p><u>Executives</u></p> <p>Li Tso Sung (李基成), Insp't. of Shai. Police Bureau.</p> <p>Koong Yien Han (孔延南), female labour agitator.</p> <p>Hwa Kwong (華開), Executive of Chung Nyi Association.</p> <p><u>Promoters</u></p> <p>Wong Yu Kwei (王玉貴), Committee member of Chung Nyi Assoc, notorious & influential loafer in Western District.</p> <p>Wong Man-xiao (王南樵), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Eastern District.</p> <p>Tai Teh Zah (戴德碩), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Western District.</p> <p>Deu Zoh Tseng (董志成), Chang Zing Wen (張錦文), Chow Yuez Ying (周月英), female workers.</p>	<p>Chung Nyi Assoc., 21 Kung Yih Hang (恭一號), Robison Rd., which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.</p>	<p>Supported the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers during Nov., 1936 and solicited the assistance of Mr. Tan Yew-tsing. The strike was subsequently called off when the managements granted an increase in wages. At present, it is inactive and more or less in a state of dissolution. However, should opportunity arise, it may resume activities.</p>

Name & Address	Date of establish- ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1)principal supervisor (2)promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is funct- ioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
<p>Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployed Workers' Mutual Aid Society. (上海西区日本 棉纺厂 失业工人 互助会).</p> <p>Without fixed address. Reported to have held meetings at the following places:-</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Wei Hyi (维希) Primary School, (previously known as Tee Ming), Lane 284, Nos. 4/6 Mapai Rd. Morning & Evening Supplementary School, 117, Lane 1080 Gordon Rd. 2 unnumbered houses behind Toong Hai Teashop, Yah Sze Loong (牙子龙), Perry Rd., 0.O.L. 	<p>Dec., 1936.</p> <p>Not registered with Chinese Authorities.</p>	<p>About 100.</p> <p>(Ex-workers of N.W.K. Mills, Japanese concerns.)</p>	<p>Promoters & active elements:-</p> <p>Siau Faung (萧芳) alias Faung Cha Ku (查克), wanted by Chinese Authorities for being a communist suspect. On 2.2.37, on the authority of warrants issued at the instance of the Shai. Police Bureau, the S.M.P. raided his home at 117 Woo Dong Li, Mapai Rd., but without result.</p>	<p>Pro-communistic elements.</p>	<p>Following the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers in Nov., 1936, about 150 persons were thrown out of employment. The majority of them then started agitation for reinstatement & relief and, in this movement, assumed the name of</p>
<p>*Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployed Workers Mutual Aid Society."</p>	<p>At the end of the Chinese lunar year they attempted to persuade Japanese cotton mill workers to declare a general strike, which, however, failed to materialize. On 25.2.37, a party of 25 persons attempted to submit an appeal to the City Govt. but they were stopped on Chun San Rd. by the Chinese police.</p>				

S. I
PA.

for attention early

JK
22/2

A tabulated survey in brief
a Labour organisation in
+ Water Area carry on
Following part will be ample:-
Name. Promotion or committee
Govt committee is. Police,
Tang Po. Social Bureau. Way forward
Object of organisation. Success
or otherwise important. Communistic.

25 FEB. 1937